

VHF/UHF Multichannel Communications System R&S Series 400U

Innovative key solutions from the microphone to the antenna

Based on the very successful R&S Series 400 Rohde & Schwarz introduces the VHF/UHF Multichannel Communications System R&S Series 400U with enhanced system flexibility and greater serviceability.

The R&S Series 400U is an integral part of a complete VHF/UHF program. Systemengineering solutions "from the microphone to the antenna" for complex and interference-free radio systems are the commitment of Rohde & Schwarz for the customers' benefit.

The series comprises transceivers, transmitters and receivers as well as options and add-ons, where the applications are as follows:

- Civil aviation (for emergency backup ATC communication, in addition to a conventional single-channel radio system with many simultaneous frequencies)
- Defense (for air traffic control and tactical multichannel operation, for voice and data application, in plain and fixed-channel mode (options and add-on units for COMSEC or TRANSEC))
- Fixed, transportable or mobile use (in ground-to-air radio centers, radio shelters, ships or vehicular radio units)



R&S Series 400U – solutions for the customer



Example of a SECOS ECCM application with UHF Transceiver R&S XD432U3

The R&S Series 400U stands out for its user-friendly system concept which offers complete solutions to a wide range of tasks and requirements. It is based on the R&S Series 400, which is in operation in over 70 countries in quantities of more than 19000 radio units.

Combining the experience of the past with new design concepts creates an innovative program with high performance, reliability and cost-effectiveness.

The user benefits from the fact that the R&S Series 400U is an integral part of a complete VHF/UHF program. Systemengineering solutions "from the microphone to the antenna" for complex and interference-free radio systems are the commitment of Rohde & Schwarz. In general the benefits are as follows:

- Ease of ordering complete packages
- Prewired and tested subsystems contractable
- Delivery in complete lots
- Responsibility in one hand

Extended flexibility

Extended modular design assures high system configuration flexibility plus improved serviceability and availability, e.g. MTTR of 5 to 15 minutes on LRU basis. That means simplified and therefore cost-effective logistics for both the manufacturer and the customer.

The R&S Series 400U features enhanced operational flexibility and convenience:

- 100 preset channels and prepared for up to 100 ECCM nets
- 50 RX + 50 TX channel half-duplex operation
- Scanning of 100 channels
- 8.33 kHz channel spacing (with latest models/options)
- 75 W FM UHF
- 100 W FM UHF (with add-on)
- Fast and robust TX/RX PIN diode antenna switch for special applications such as FH (frequency hopping), DATA LINK or 100 W FM UHF high power

Due to the principle of front and rear modularity, the options and auxiliary units as well as the choice of alternative module types, the basic radio models can be upgraded for different applications/operating modes in an easy and cost-effective manner, e.g. for 100 W FM UHF, HAVE QUICK or SECOS ECCM.

Interference-free operation

The R&S Series 400U provides improved interference-free operation, even under severe collocation (co-site) conditions. To solve such problems – where several transmitters and receivers must work simultaneously and interference-free, mostly under critical antenna decoupling conditions - the R&S Series 400U program provides the following benefits:

- Receivers with superior large-signal behaviour and RFI suppression: excellent specifications for desensitization, intermodulation etc together with high sensitivity and wide dynamic range are achieved by large-scale multipole subband filters in the passive-design frontend stage, for example; for UHF four subband filters are used for highest efficiency
- UHF circulator option (interfaced efficiently in front of the harmonics filter) for high suppression of the retransmission of unwanted in-band and outof-band IM3 products
- Antenna interfaces (option)
 - for separate VHF and UHF TX and RX antennas
 - for separate VHF and UHF guard RX antennas
- Preselectors (option) for fixed-channel application in RX mode
- TX/RX filters (option)
 - for fixed-channel and FH application
 - for TX and RX mode

- RX protection devices (standard)
 - in the TX/RX PIN diode switch
 - in the EMP filter of receivers
- Additional support by
 - highly selective and powerful filters/combiners
 - highly decoupled stacked antennas
 - frequency management programs

Local control

alphanumeric, window-structured LED display seven modes are available:

- Channel mode
- Scanning mode
- Load mode (channels, nets)
- Setup mode for key parameters, e.g. address of the radio, remote control data rate, semi-duplex on/off, channel frequency readout on/off (passwordsecured)
- Test mode
- Erase mode

status checks.

Flexible control modes

The Control Unit R&S GB 453 is of completely new design. Via its keyboard and

- Frequency mode
- (receivers and transceivers)

Clearly arranged control and monitoring elements on the front panel enable fast



A great variety of remote control possibilities is available¹⁾, depending on interface options for the following:

- V.24/RS-232-C/RS-485: point-to-point, addressed or bus operation and/or
- DTMF (dual tone multiple frequency) code according to ITU-T recommendation Q23: point-to-point operation via private or public telephone (AF) line, saving costs for leased lines
- DTMF point-to-point control (controllers) and V.24/RS-232-C/ RS-485 control (supervisor) are possible in parallel with priority of the last effective input

To ensure the backward-compatibility with previous types of control units the R&S Series 400U offers the following interfaces:

- V.11 (X.27)/RS-422-A: symmetrical double-current serial "F-type" interface, known from radios such as the R&S XT452F; thus backward-compatible with the Control Units R&S GB 408 and R&S GB 404
- Parallel ("N-type") interface, thus backward-compatible with the Control Unit R&S GB 403 (as used with the former radios, such as the R&S XT452N) or automatic switchover units
- 1) See page 12 for auxiliary equipment, software and accessories



Control Unit R&S GB 453

General overview

Transceivers

Frequency range	Basic transceiver type 1)2) (for com	mon TX/RX antenna operation, with	TX/RX Switch R&S GI430U) (Order No.
VHF: 100 MHz to 163 MHz	-	-	R&S XU 452 U8 (6047.6649.02)
UHF: 225 MHz to 400 MHz	R&S XD 432 U3 (6038.8507.12)	R&S XD 432 U8 (6047.6549.12)	-
VHF/UHF combined ³⁾	R&S XT 452 U3 (6038.8107.12)	R&S XT452 U8 (6047.6449.12)	R&S XT452 U8 (6047.6449.02)
Application			
FIXED CHANNEL MODE/25 kHz	•	•	•
SECOS	•		
HAVE QUICK	•	•	● ⁴⁾
VOICE A3E, F3E	•	•	•
DATA NB AXX ⁵⁾⁶⁾	•	•	•
DATA WB AXX 6)7)	•	•	•
DATA NB FM (FSK) ⁵⁾⁶⁾	● ⁸⁾	•	•
DATA WB FM (FSK) ⁶⁾⁷⁾	•	•	
DATA LINK Y	•	•	
DATA LINK 11	● ⁹⁾	● ¹⁰⁾	
8.33 kHz CHANNEL SPACING 11)			•
Additional features (for all transceiver types)		Models	
		R&S XD 432U8/R&S XT 452U8 instead of model 12	valid for R&S XU/XT452U8 instead of model 02
Models for separate TX + RX antennas, with Anten (.12, but .13 in U3 transceivers)	na Interface R&S GI418U	.13	.03
Special models for 2 Guard Receivers R&S ET402 12) with 19" Adapter R&S KR450U7 and TX/RX Switch		.27	.17
Special models for 2 Guard Receivers R&S ET402 ¹²⁾ with 19" Adapter R&S KR450U7 and Antenna Intertransceivers)		.28	.18
Examples			
If you need a VHF transceiver for 100 MHz to 163 M R&S XU 452U8 (.03); system-specific options/add-or		e only, but with separate TX and RX a	antenna sockets, then the basic type is
If you need a combined VHF/UHF transceiver with H the basic transceiver type R&S XT452U8 (.12) plus application-specific options/add-ons for HAVE QU other system-specific options/add-ons such as R8 Customized radio sets: on request (e.g. R&S XD43)	s ICK and LINK 11: R&S VX411 + R&S GI &S GI413U, R&S GB406H etc		l1 plus

Transmitters

Frequency range	Basic transmitter type ¹⁾ (Order No.)		
VHF: 100 MHz to 163 MHz or less ³⁾	-	-	R&S SU 452 U8 (6047.6749.02)
UHF: 225 MHz to 400 MHz	R&S SD 432 U3 (6038.9203.12)	R&S SD 432 U8 (6047.6849.02)	-
VHF/UHF combined ³⁾	R&S ST452 U3 (6047.5442.12)	R&S ST452 U8 (6047.6949.02)	-
Application			
FIXED CHANNEL MODE/25 kHz	•	•	•
SECOS	•		
HAVE QUICK	•	•	

VOICE A3E, F3E	•	•	•
DATA NB AXX ⁵⁾⁶⁾	•	•	•
DATA WB AXX ⁶⁾⁷⁾	•	•	•
DATA NB FM (FSK) ⁵⁾⁶⁾	● 8)	•	•
DATA WB FM (FSK) ⁶⁾⁷⁾	•	•	•
DATA LINK Y	•	•	•
DATA LINK 11	● ⁹⁾	● ¹⁰⁾	● ¹⁰⁾
8.33 kHz CHANNEL SPACING ¹¹⁾		•	•

Receiving equipment

Frequency range	Basic receiver type ¹⁾¹³⁾ (Order No.)		
VHF: 100 MHz to 163 MHz	-	-	R&S EU 458 U (6047.6349.08)
UHF: 225 MHz to 400 MHz	R&S ED 453 U (6038.9803.12)	R&S ED 458 U (6047.6149.0	03) –
VHF/UHF combined	R&S ET453 U (6038.9503.12)	R&S ET458 U (6047.6249.0	3) R&S ET458 U (6047.6249.08)
Application			
FIXED CHANNEL MODE/25 kHz	•	•	•
SECOS	•		
HAVE QUICK	•	•	● 12)
VOICE A3E, F3E	•	•	•
DATA NB AXX ⁵⁾⁶⁾	•	•	•
DATA WB AXX ⁶⁾⁷⁾	•	•	
DATA NB FM (FSK) ⁵⁾⁶⁾	● 8)	•	•
DATA WB FM (FSK) ⁶⁾⁷⁾	•	•	
DATA LINK Y	•	•	
DATA LINK 11 ⁹⁾¹⁴⁾	•	•	
8.33 kHz CHANNEL SPACING ¹¹⁾			•
Required auxiliary equipment	Power Supply AC/DC (for 2 receivers	s) R&S IN 404U	6040.7940.02
	19" Adapter (for 2 receivers)	R&S KR400U	6036.2001.22 (for 1 receiver: model .12)

The bullets in the table indicate that the marked basic transceiver type is prepared for the listed application. Necessary options/add-ons such as WB/FREQ, AF/V.24, AF/Telephone (8.33 kHz) or Cipher/LINK 11 interface, LINK 11 module or ECCM processor are **extra order items** (see pages 6 and 12).

²⁾ For new projects, incl. HAVE QUICK, the latest types (U8) are recommended. SECOS types are U3.

³⁾ VHF band limits are user-programmable via R&S GB 453 in setup mode.

⁴⁾ HAVE QUICK (UHF) is applicable to R&S XT452U8 only. Models .02, .03, .17 and .18 are without HAVE QUICK "conferencing" (75 kHz bandwidth) mode.

⁵⁾ WBSV baseband.

⁶⁾ VINSON KY-58 compatible.

⁷⁾ WBSV diphase.

⁸⁾ MSK with 16 kbit/s.

⁹⁾ LINK11 to STANAG 5511.

LINK11 to STANAG 5511 with exception (receive-to-transmit switchover time \leq 20 ms instead of 7 ms which is enough in practice).

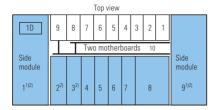
^{11) 8.33} kHz/25 kHz switchable.

¹²⁾ Options R&S ET 402 are extra order items.

 $^{^{13)}}$ For new projects, incl. HAVE QUICK, the latest types (458U) are recommended. SECOS types are R&S ED/ET453U.

¹⁴⁾ LINK 11 compatible in connection with option R&S GI 412U only, i.e. the LINK 11 Module R&S VX 411 is not required for receiving equipment.

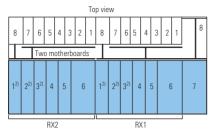
Design of transceivers/transmitters

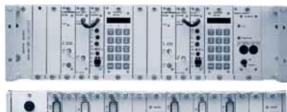




Slot	Designation ¹⁾²⁾	Туре	Order No.	Main application/remarks ³⁾
Front	and side modules ⁴⁾			
1A 1B 1C 1D	VHF Power Amplifier UHF Power Amplifier VHF/UHF Power Amplifier UHF Circulator Set	R&S VU450U R&S VD430U R&S VT450U R&S GD430U ⁵⁾	6048.8945.02 6038.5508.02 6050.8490.03 6063.6256.02	Mounted onto R&S VD 430U and R&S VT 450U
2	VHF/UHF Preselector	R&S FT402 ⁵⁾	0622.1011.02	
3	VHF/UHF Guard Receiver	R&S ET402 ⁵⁾	0621.8012.02	2nd R&S ET402 possible with special transceiver models (slot 2)
2+3 2+3 2+3 2+3	Alternative to 2/3: VHF TX/RX Filter UHF TX/RX Filter VHF/UHF TX/RX Filter Loudspeaker	R&S FU403TR ⁵⁾ R&S FD403TR ⁵⁾ R&S FT403TR ⁵⁾ R&S GA400 ⁵⁾	6074.4014.02 6074.4514.02 6074.5010.02 0713.7405.02	Note: The use of these types excludes the insertion of R&S FT402 or R&S ET402!
4C 4D	Synthesizer, TX/RX type Synthesizer, TX/RX type	R&S GF430 R&S GF420U	0720.6500.06 6075.5514.02	SECOS, WB FM (FSK-MSK) in U3 radios Standard, new: 8.33 kHz/25 kHz, HAVE QUICK in U8 radios
5	LINK 11 Module	R&S VX411 ⁵⁾	6009.6500.02	
6A 6B 6C	VHF Unit 100 MHz to 163 MHz UHF Unit VHF/UHF Unit (VHF/UHF)	R&S FU 420 R&S FD 400 R&S FT 400	0585.7516.02/.50 0584.4213.02/.50 0584.5210.02/.50	Models .50 used for all radio types with R&S VZ 400D2, i.e. for Transceivers R&S XD/XT/XUU3, 8
7A 7B 7C	IF/AF Unit IF/AF Unit IF/AF Unit	R&S VZ400D R&S VZ400D2 R&S VZ400D2	0584.2904.02 0746.1006.03 0746.1006.08	DATA NB DATA NB + WB, HAVE QUICK, SECOS, in U3, 8 radios (.12/.13/.27/.28) Standard, new: 8.33 kHz/25 kHz, HAVE QUICK in U8 radios (.02/.03/.17/.18)
8	Control Unit	R&S GB 453	6034.2004.04	Local control
9	Power Supply	R&S IN 450U	6038.7000.02	
10	19" Adapter	R&S KR450U ⁶⁾	6036.0009.12	19", 3 HU, with 2 motherboards for front and rear modules
Rear n	nodules ⁷⁾			
1	WB/FREQ Interface	R&S GI411U ⁵⁾	6039.5001.02	DATA WB AXX/ECCM (HAVE QUICK, SECOS)
2	Cipher/LINK 11 Interface	R&S GI412U ⁵⁾	6039.5501.02	VINSON KY-58 cipher unit (use without HAVE QUICK processor) or LINK 11
3	AF/V.24 Interface	R&S GI413U ⁵⁾	6039.6008.02	AF, RS-232-C, PTT, ECCM, ALC amplifier etc
1, 2 or 3	AF/Telephone Interface	R&S GI419U ⁵⁾	6076.3515.02	1.5 kV isolation of AF transformer: protection to EN41003/BZT; 8.33 kHz channel spacing (TX AF BP filtering) for U8 radio models .02/.03/.17/.18
4 4+5	Filter/PA Interface Filter/PA Interface	R&S GI414U ⁵⁾	6039.6508.03 6039.6508.04	Automatic filter and linear power amplifier control (1 filter + 1 PA) Automatic filter and linear power amplifier control (2 filters + 2 PA)
5 to 8	DTMF Interface MPA Interface Guard RX Antenna Interface Antenna Interface DC/100 W FM Interface Parallel Interface LINK 11 Interface Customized Interface	R&S GI416U ⁵⁾ R&S GI415U ⁵⁾ R&S GI417U ⁵⁾ R&S GI418U ⁵⁾ R&S GI420U ⁵⁾ R&S GI421U ⁵⁾ R&S GI421U ⁵⁾ R&S GI42XU ⁵⁾ R&S GI42XU ⁵⁾	6039.7504.03 on request 6040.8446.12 6048.7449.13 6048.9941.02 6048.9941.03 6048.6994.02 6076.6014.03	AF/DTMF control; PTT via 2040 Hz; for R&S GB 406C3/H3/S3; V.11 (X.27) "F interface" for R&S Series 400 Control Unit R&S GB 408/GB 404 Control of any non-R&S RF amplifier In slot 8 for separate guard RX antennas (VHF + UHF) In slot 8 for extra antenna, optionally installed in addition to R&S GI 430U but standard in U3 transceiver models .13 + .28 Model .02: for DC supply of R&S GB 406 only Model .03: for DC supply of R&S GB 406x + control of R&S IZ450 "N-type" interface for R&S Series 400 Control Unit R&S GB 403 etc LINK 11 only (R&S VX 411 not required for this application); 2 slots To meet special requirements
9A	TX/RX Diode Switch	R&S GI430U ⁸⁾	on request 6036.1105.13	High power (75 W/100 W FM UHF), LINK 11 and HAVE QUICK/SECOS capable; not for transmitters, except U3 type transmitters where used to enable SECOS-specific fast RF power switch-off when changing frequency
9B	Antenna Interface	R&S GI418U ⁸⁾	6048.7449.12	For sep. TX+ RX antenna; stand. in trans. (except U3) models .03/.13/.18/.28
9C	TX Antenna Interface	R&S GI429U	6040.8698.02	Standard for $transmitters$, except U3 type transmitters, where R&S GI430U is used to enable SECOS-specific fast switching

Design of receiving equipment







Slot	Designation	Туре	Order No.	Main application/remarks ³⁾
Front	modules and adapters			
1	VHF/UHF Preselector	R&S FT402 ⁵⁾	0622.1011.02	
2	VHF/UHF Guard Receiver	R&S ET402 ⁵⁾	0621.8012.02	
1+2 1+2 1+2 1+2	Alternative to 1/2: VHF TX/RX Filter UHF TX/RX Filter VHF/UHF TX/RX Filter Loudspeaker	R&S FU403TR ⁵⁾ R&S FD403TR ⁵⁾ R&S FT403TR ⁵⁾ R&S GA400 ⁵⁾	6074.4014.02 6074.4514.02 6074.5010.02 0713.7405.02	
3D 3E	Synthesizer, TX/RX type Synthesizer, TX/RX type	R&S GF430 R&S GF420U	0720.6500.06 6075.5514.02	SECOS, DATA NB/WB FM in R&S ED/ET453U Standard, new: 8.33 kHz/25 kHz, HAVE QUICK in R&S EU/ET458U, model .08
4A 4B 4C	VHF Unit 100 MHz to 163 MHz UHF Unit VHF/UHF Unit (VHF1/UHF)	R&S FU 420 R&S FD 400 R&S FT 400	0585.7516.02/.50 0584.4213.02/.50 0584.5210.02/.50	Models .50 used for all radio types with R&S VZ 400D2 and for Receivers R&S ED/ET453U, model .12
5A 5B 5C	IF/AF Unit (DATA NB) IF/AF Unit (DATA NB + WB) IF/AF Unit	R&S VZ400D R&S VZ400D2 R&S VZ400D2	0584.2904.02 0746.1006.03 0746.1006.08	DATA WB: SECOS/HQ in R&S ED/ET453U; HAVE QUICK in R&S ED/ET458U (.03) Standard, new: 8.33 kHz/25 kHz, HAVE QUICK in R&S EU/ET458U (.08) ⁹⁾
6	Control Unit	R&S GB 453	6034.2004.04	Local control
7	Power Supply	R&S IN 404U ⁵⁾	6040.7940.02	AC/DC supply of 1 or 2 receivers
8	19" Adapter	R&S KR400U ⁵⁾	6036.2001.12 6036.2001.22	19", 3 HU with motherboards for front and rear modules; model .12 for one receiver, model .22 for two receivers
Rear n	nodules ⁷⁾			
1	WB/FREQ Interface	R&S GI411U ⁵⁾	6039.5001.02	DATA WB AXX/ECCM (HAVE QUICK, SECOS)
2	Cipher/LINK 11 Interface	R&S GI412U ⁵⁾	6039.5501.02	VINSON KY-58 (use without HAVE QUICK processor) or LINK 11
3	AF/V.24 Interface	R&S GI413U ⁵⁾	6039.6008.02	AF, RS-232-C, ECCM, ALC amplifier etc
1, 2 or 3	AF/Telephone Interface	R&S GI419U ⁵⁾	6076.3515.02	1.5 kV isolation of AF transformer: protection to EN41003/BZT
4 4+5	Filter/PA Interface Filter/PA Interface	R&S GI414U ⁵⁾	6039.6508.03 6039.6508.04	Control of 1 external automatic filter Control of 2 external automatic filters
5 to 7	Depending on space: DTMF Interface	R&S GI416U ⁵⁾	6039.7504.03	AF; DTMF control etc: for R&S GB406C3/H3/S3, V.11 (X.27) "F-interface" for R&S Series 400 Control Units R&S GB408/GB404
	Guard RX Antenna Interface DC/100 W Interface Parallel Interface LINK 11 Interface Customized Interface	R&S GI417U ⁵⁾ R&S GI420U ⁵⁾ R&S GI421U ⁵⁾ GI422U ⁵⁾ GI4xxU ⁵⁾	6040.8446.12 6048.9941.02 6048.6994.02 6076.6014.03 on request	For separate guard RX antennas (VHF + UHF) DC feed of R&S GB 406 "N-type" interface, for R&S Series 400 Control Unit R&S GB 403 LINK 11 only (R&S VX 411 not required for this application); 2 slots To meet special requirements
8	EMP Filter	GH415	6039.8000.12	Standard of all receiver types

¹⁾ Screwed to 19" Adapter R&S KR 450U.

The indicated modules, some coax-related modules and R&S GI420U and R&S GA400 require additional manual cable connections.

³⁾ Additional applications are listed in next chapter "Modules in detail".

The previous R&S Series 400 power amplifiers, power supplies and control units are not compatible with the new standard R&S Series 400U.

⁵⁾ Options, Power Supply R&S IN 404U and 19" Adapter R&S KR 400U are **extra order items**.

⁶⁾ As an alternative R&S KR 450U7 is used in transceiver models .17, .18, .27 and .28, prepared for 2 R&S ET 402.

 $^{^{7)}}$ The rear modules are 20 mm wide slide-in interfaces with some exceptions and are mostly options.

⁸⁾ Applicable for transceivers and U3-type transmitters.

⁹⁾ HAVE QUICK (UHF) is applicable to R&S ET458U only. Model .08 is without HAVE QUICK "conferencing" (75 kHz bandwidth) mode.

Modules in detail

VHF/UHF Guard Receiver R&S ET402*1)

The VHF/UHF Guard Receiver R&S ET 402 is used for monitoring the international distress frequencies in the VHF and UHF ranges (121.5 MHz and 243 MHz). Switchover between the ranges is performed either automatically by means of the operating frequency of the main receiver or front-panel switch controlled. The quard receiver is a completely independent unit and uses only the antenna system and the power supply of the basic radio. As an option, separate quard receiver antennas can be used via the Guard RX Antenna Interface R&S GI417U. Special transceiver models are prepared for a second R&S ET402.

RF Units R&S FD 400, R&S FT 400, R&S FU 420

To combine good sensitivity with excellent large-signal characteristics (immunity to interference) and a wide dynamic range, these RF units are of passive design, i.e. without any amplifiers, and are perfectly RF screened (Rohde & Schwarz patent). They include

- one wideband (VHF) and/or four automatically switched bandpass UHF filters (depending on type), and
- two AGC voltage-controlled PIN diode attenuators before and after the mixer

Following one of the bandpass filters, the receive frequency is routed, via a first PIN diode attenuator, to the mixer where it is converted to the 1st IF (80 MHz) by mixing with the local oscillator frequency fed in from the synthesizer module. The 1st IF is then passed on to the second PIN diode attenuator and an 80 MHz lowpass filter before being fed to the next module, i.e. the IF/AF Unit R&S VZ400D or R&S VZ400D2.

TX/RX Filters R&S FD 403TR*, R&S FT 403TR*, R&S FU 403TR*

These fast, automatically tuned and hopping-capable filters are effective for reception (interfaced like a preselector before the RF unit) and for transmission (interfaced between synthesizer and the power amplifier) with automatic interface switching by the radio frequency information. For loss compensation, a low-noise amplifier stage is integrated, improving the RX noise figure. These TX/RX filters can be used in certain adapter slots only and not together with the R&S ET/FT 402.

In the transmit mode the TX/ BX filters eliminate noise and spurious outputs from the synthesizer. In the receive mode the TX/RX filters improve the spurious response (IF and image rejection) and the dynamic range (intermodulation, crossmodulation and desensitization). Reduced antenna decoupling requirements and reduced antenna distances (from 50 m to 15 m only, for example) are the benefits in co-site environment.

VHF/UHF Preselector R&S FT402*

Interfaced in front of the RF unit, the VHF/UHF Preselector R&S FT402 improves the reception under difficult conditions, e.g. in the vicinity of strong transmitters. It protects especially against strong far-off transmit frequencies. It contains automatically tuned filters which are controlled by the radio frequency information.

Control Unit R&S GB453: module with cover removed

Loudspeaker R&S GA400*

In combination with the handheld Microphone R&S GA016H1, this 0.4 W loudspeaker is a useful alternative to handset or headset operation. This $^2/_{16}$ 19" screwin module is provided for integration into module slots also reserved for options such as the R&S ET402, R&S FT402 or TX/RX filters, e.g. R&S FT403TR.



¹⁾ Options are indicated by *.

Control Unit R&S GB 453

The Control Unit R&S GB 453 is a $^2/_{16}$ 19" plug-in module. It includes a microprocessor and controls the frequency and operating mode. The data for operating frequency (including 100 channels) are stored in a 32 kB nonvolatile memory (EEPROM).

A 64 kB RAM serves for management and control of the microprocessor. The firmware for controlling the radio is contained in a 128 kB EPROM. A keyboard with an array of 3 x 5 push buttons and an 8-digit LED display are the only elements for local control of the seven modes, from the setup mode to the erase mode (see also page 3).

UHF Circulator R&S GD430U*

The R&S GD 430U is a UHF circulator set for the R&S VD 430U + R&S VT 450U. In critical co-location situations, where many transmitting antennas are cosited, the use of circulators is urgently recommended: they reduce the TX intermodulation by increasing the backward intermodulation attenuation. Thus the transmission of unwanted mixing products, which are generated in the transmitter in such an electromagnetic environment and which interfere with the actual frequency band, is suppressed or reduced.

The circulator of this set can be interfaced in front of the harmonics filter, where it is most effective, and mounted directly onto the heat sink of the UHF or VHF/UHF power amplifier. 1)

Synthesizers R&S GF...

VHF/UHF synthesizers process the frequencies for the reception (R&S GF 400) or for both transmission and reception (all other types). All synthesizers are $^{1}/_{16}$ 19" plug-in modules.

R&S GF400, R&S GF420, R&S GF420H

- Five VCOs (2 VHF and 3 UHF) are used to generate the required VHF or UHF, TX or RX related frequency.
- A programmable frequency divider, controlled by the frequency information of the Control Unit R&S GB 453 produces a 25 kHz signal.
- A crystal oscillator (reference frequency) and fixed frequency divider produce a second 25 kHz signal.
- A phase discriminator compares the two 25 kHz signals and produces a control voltage for the VCOs in case of frequency deviation: they are tuned within a phase-locked loop (PLL).

R&S GF420 U for

- 8.33/12.5/25 kHz channel spacing
- 2-/3- and 4-carrier offset
- HAVE QUICK and DATA NB/WB FM
- future applications
- R&S GF430: This type is designed for SECOS and DATA WB FM (FSK, 16 kbit/s) application. In addition to the PLL principle it uses direct digital synthesis (DDS), thus combining the advantages of both PLL with high reference frequency and DDS (Rohde&Schwarz patent):
 - High spectral purity
 - Finest frequency correction increments

- FSK down to 0 Hz
- Fast frequency change
- Programmable pulse shaping
- Other "flexibilities by program"

EMP Filter R&S GH415

This EMP filter is standard in all R&S EU/ED/ET receivers (slot 8):

- 28 mm wide module
- For overload protection of the RX input stages against surges induced by lightning or NEMP pulse
- 3-fold protection: high-current stable lowpass filter, gas-filled surge arresters (90 V/2 kA, designed for standard pulse) and switched diodes

WB/FREQ Interface R&S GI 411U*

- For WB AXX data communication
- AGC voltage output (decoupled) for external control
- For connection of ECCM Processors R&S GP407H1/S1/S2 (AF interface, frequency control)

Cipher/LINK 11 Interface R&S GI 412U*

- For standalone VINSON KY-58 cipher unit, without HAVE QUICK processor
- For other COMSEC devices
- With control facility of plain or cipher text, baseband (NB) or diphase (WB) and with extra +28 V DC output
- ◆ For LINK 11 modem connection



Cipher/LINK 11 Interface R&S GI412U

Any VHF circulator required can also be interfaced at jumper-selected points before the harmonics filter. Due to its small size it can be mounted in the radio.

AF/V.24 Interface R&S GI413U*

- For AF line connection, including fine lightning protection (R&S GI413U not required for AF with DTMF)
- For PTT via separate or AF phantom line
- For V.24/RS-232-C/RS-485 bus control, e.g. from R&S GB 406C/H/S... (which is DC powered from the radio via the R&S GI 420U or from a local DC supply)
- For ECCM and cipher operation with R&S GI411U
- With AF ALC (automatic level control) amplifier
- With separate GUARD RX AF outputs
- With relay outputs for TEST, CARRIER and/or MAIN RX SQUELCH and SQUELCH of GUARD RX 1 and 2 (recommended for special transceiver type models with two R&S ET402)

Filter/PA Interface R&S GI414U*

- For the control of one or two automatically tuned external filter(s), including DC supply
- For the control of one or two linear power amplifier(s)
- Model .04 is for two filters and two amplifiers and occupies two slots

MPA Interface R&S GI415U*

Customized control interface for the connection of any non-Rohde&Schwarz medium/high power amplifiers

DTMF Interface R&S GI416U*

- For DTMF control (incl. AF) according to ITU-T recommendation Q23, e.g. from R&S GB 406C3/H3/S3¹⁾
- For control via V.11 (X.27)/RS-422-A: symmetrical double-current serial "Ftype" interface from the Control Units R&S GB 404 or R&S GB 408, the latter in connection with R&S GI413U (AF)²⁾
- For PTT by 2040 Hz tone via AF line: R&S GI416U includes a tone-operated switch with filter devices
- For main/standby switching

 With customer-specific I/O ports, controlled from a PC (RS-232-C) or by DTMF, allowing the display of user-definable tests (BIT) via Control Unit R&S GB 406C/H/S...

Guard RX Antenna Interface GI417U*

- With inputs for 2 separate VHF and UHF quard receiver antennas
- With additional multipurpose RF socket, e.g. for an external drive unit
- ◆ 3 BNC sockets
- For slot 8 only

Antenna Interface R&S GI418U*

Model .12: standard in U1 to U8 transceiver models .13 and .28 and U8 transceiver models .03 and .18. It is used for separate VHF TX + RX and UHF TX + RX antennas (4 antenna sockets) instead of the TX/RX Switch R&S GI430U:

- 2 N-type sockets (TX)
- 2 BNC-type sockets (RX)
- 28 mm wide module
- For slot 9 only

Model .13: standard in U3 transceiver models .13 and .28; option for all transceiver models .12 and .27 and U8 transceiver models .03 and .18

- For additional antennas, e.g. in ECCM radio systems
- In addition to TX/RX Switch R&S GI430U (slot 9)
- 20 mm wide module, for slot 8 only

AF/Telephone Interface R&S GI419 U*

- For AF line connection
- For protection of TX and RX AF/ telephone lines
- With 1.5 kV isolated 600 W transformers to protect the radio/operator according to EN41003/BZT guideline
- With fine lightning protection
- For PTT via phantom circuit

- For transmission with 8.33 kHz channel spacing; with TX AF filter with 4 switchable upper stop frequencies 2.5/2.7/ 2.9/3.15 kHz (3.4 kHz in addition as radio standard); local and remote filter selection
- ◆ For slot 1, 2 or 3

DC/100 W FM Interface R&S GI420U*

Model .02: for DC supply of Control Units R&S GB 406C/H/S...

Model .03: for DC supply of Control Units R&S GB406C/H/S and for 100 W FM UHF (connection of Power Supply R&S IZ450)

Parallel Interface R&S GI 421U*

 For "N-type" parallel control from previous R&S Series 400 Control Unit R&S GB 403 etc

LINK 11 Interface GI 422U*

- For LINK 11 modem connection if COMSEC is not required
- For LINK 11 squelch signalling
- Model .03: without phantom (PTT) interface; 2 slots required

Note that the R&S VX411 is not needed for this case.

TX Antenna Interface R&S GI429U

- In all transmitters except U3 types (see R&S GI430U)
- 2 N-type sockets for VHF and UHF
- ◆ 28 mm wide module, for slot 9 only

TX/RX Diode Switch R&S GI430U

- For all transceiver models .12 and .27
- For R&S XD 432U3 and R&S XT 432U3 models .13 and .28³⁾
- For R&S XU/XT452U8 models .02 and .17
- ◆ For R&S SD 432U3 and R&S ST 452U33)
- Fast PIN diode dual switch (VHF and IJHF)
- With RX protection device; protects in case of unintended co-channel operation, e.g. with starpoint or T-coupler type filter combiners

DC supply of these control units from the radio via R&S GI 420U or from a local DC source.

DC supply of R&S GB 408 from the radio via R&S GI 416U (<500 m) or from a local DC source.</p>

 $^{^{\}rm 3)}$ $\,$ For SECOS-specific fast RF power switch-off.

- Protection against up to 100 W FM
- 2 N-type sockets
- 28 mm wide module, for slot 9 only

To meet special system requirements an optional antenna interface can additionally be used together with the TX/RX switch (see R&S GI418U, model .13).

As an alternative to the TX/RX switch, the Antenna Interface R&S GI418U (model .12) for separate TX and RX antennas is used as standard in special transceiver models (e.g. model .13) to match special operational requirements.

Customized Interface R&S GI4xxU*

Customized interface to meet future special operational requirements.

Power Supply R&S IN 404U

This power supply is a $^{1}/_{8}$ 19" plug-in front module for RX equipment. AC and DC sources can be connected in parallel. In case of AC failure automatic switchover to DC takes place. The output is well filtered, short-circuit- and overvoltage-proof. The R&S IN 404U can supply two receivers.

Power Supply R&S IN 450U

The R&S IN 450U is a ½ 19" power supply module for transceivers and transmitters with heat sink and can be fixed to the Adapter R&S KR 450U. It is a pulse-width modulated switching power supply with minimum power loss. It can be connected both to an AC and to a DC source. If both sources are connected, AC supply operation is favoured. If the AC supply fails, switchover to DC operation is effected automatically. All outputs are well filtered and protected against short-circuit and overvoltage.

19" Adapter R&S KR400U

This 19" adapter is an electromechanical and compact 19"/3 HU extra order item which, together with the receiver(s), the Power Supply R&S IN 404U and options, forms a receiving equipment for rack installation. The rear AC/DC connection panel is part of the R&S KR 400U.

19" Adapter R&S KR450U

This 19"adapter is designed for transceivers and transmitters. It is an electromechanical unit to combine all modules to a complete 19"/3 HU plug-in type radio unit for rack installation. It contains two motherboards for the front and rear modules and corresponding module slots with fixing facilities. The interconnections are performed automatically with some exceptions where additional manipulation is called for.

For both Adapters R&S KR400U and R&S KR450U special attention has been paid to obtain best EMC by additional shielding measures.

Amplifiers R&S VD430U (30 W), R&S VT450U (30/50 W), R&S VU450U (50 W)

These amplifiers are compact ½ 19" modules with heat sink and can be fixed to the Adapter R&S KR 450U. The cited power classes refer to AM carrier. The following submodules and functions are included:

- Modulator (AM modulation, control, regulation and monitoring)
- ◆ VHF/UHF driver
- VHF amplifier and/or UHF amplifier, each with harmonics filter, directional coupler, and an interface for an optional VHF or UHF circulator. The UHF Circulator Set R&S GD 430U can be mounted internally directly onto the heat sink.
- Display: front-panel mounted PCB with interface for headset/microphone AF and transmit frequency from synthesizers, control or monitoring elements for output power, modulation depth, VSWR and microphone gain.

The amplifiers are designed for wideband transmission, so there is no need for frequency-specific adjustments. For ease of service the heat sink with all submodules mounted can be turned to a horizontal position, thus making the component-side test points accessible.

LINK 11 Module R&S VX 411*

In transceivers or transmitters LINK 11 the Module R&S VX411 together with the IF/AF Unit R&S VZ400D2 (.03) and the Cipher/Link 11 Interface R&S GI412U enable the operation with broadband AF signals in LINK 11 mode for special data transmission modes in defense applications. 1)

IF/AF Units R&S VZ400D; R&S VZ400D2 (model .03)

These front modules are IF/AF units for DATA NB (R&S VZ400D) and DATA NB+WB (R&S VZ400D2, model .03) application. To prevent crossmodulation, the 1st IF is filtered by an 80 MHz crystal filter before being amplified and fed to a Schottky diode toroidal mixer for best large-signal behaviour. The 1st IF is converted to the 2nd IF (10.7 MHz) together with the frequency from a crystal oscillator (90.7 MHz). The R&S VZ400D includes an additional 90.7 MHz test output on the front panel. The 10.7 MHz IF signal is routed to a split IF amplifier

- with one crystal filter for NB (with R&S VZ400D) or
- with two crystal filters for NB+WB (with R&S VZ400D2) provided for the HAVE QUICK conferencing mode, for example.

The filters can be switched locally or remotely. Further functions of this module are: AGC circuit, AM and FM demodulation, a combined signal-to-noise ratio/carrier squelch circuit, audio filtering and amplification.

IF/AF Units R&S VZ400D2 (model .08)

- For 8.33 kHz and 25 kHz channel spacing
- With two locally or remotely switchable IF crystal filters for 8.33 kHz/ 25 kHz channel spacing
- Standard for future applications

For standalone RX equipment, the R&S VX411 is not required for LINK11 operation. Same for all radios using the R&S GI422U.

Auxiliary equipment, software and accessories

For engineering and implementation of complex communication systems, auxiliary equipment and software as well as accessories are provided for the R&S Series 400U.

19" Adapter R&S KR 400U	For receiving equipment for 1 RX ($xx = 12$) or 2 RX ($xx = 22$)	6036.2001.x x
Power Supply R&S IN 404U	For receiving equipment	6040.7940.02
Power Supply R&S IZ450	Auxiliary unit for 100 W FM UHF, including temperature-controlled fans, 19″/3 HU	6036.9500.02
Shockmount for transceivers R&S KS 450	Standard model Heavy duty model, with fan	0615.7518.02 0615.7518.06
Control Units R&S GB406x		

Available in various types and models, depending on the application and other operational requirements. The following standard units are plug-in modules for integration into desks or for standalone cabinet installation. They feature an illuminated keyboard and the standard NF7 type AF connector for Rohde & Schwarz audio accessories (other specifications, e.g. LEMOSA connectors, on request). They can be DC supplied from the radio via the optional Interface R&S GI420U or from a local source. "V.24" corresponds to RS-232-C/RS-485 bus.

R&S GB 406 C1	Fixed-channel/V.24	6016.1497.14
R&S GB406C3	Fixed-channel/DTMF	6016.2241.14
R&S GB406H1	HAVE QUICK/V.24	6005.1255.14
R&S GB 406H3	HAVE QUICK/DTMF	6016.5240.14
R&S GB406S1	SECOS/V.24	0504.7010.14
R&S GB406S3	SECOS/DTMF	6016.6499.14
R&S GB406Z1	Control cable (incl. DC) for R&S GB406C1/H1/S1; length=10 m	
	(xx = 10) or 50 m (xx = 50)	6009.8948.xx
R&S KK 406	Cabinet for desktop installation of R&S GB 406 with swivel-type	
	mounting holder	4029.7509.03

The previously delivered R&S Series 400 Control Units R&S GB403/404/408 are also suited for fixed-channel operation in connection with optional R&S Gl... interfaces and with reduced performance (e.g. 40 or 12 preset channels only, no scanning, no RF power management etc). Thus the R&S Series 400U radios are backward-compatible with existing remote control installations.

Control Software R&S GB 406-S for	R&S GB 406S1 R&S GB 406C1/H1	6051.0993.21 6051.0993.41
	R&S GB 406S3	6051.0993.60
	R&S GB 406C3/H3	6051.0993.80

Control Software R&S DS110

Project-specific radio remote control (RRC) PC software for a dedicated number of R&S Series 400U and other radios e.g. R&S XK2000 or R&S EK896; for fixed-channel or dedicated EPM applications

on request

Bus Coupler R&S GV 400

Allows the remote operation of several radio units from a number of control units and is available with 1, 2, or 3 bus converters. The R&S GV 400 is installed at the radio and control site. It may be connected via a modem link. Thus complex remote control scenarios can be configured. Capacity is 2 km remote control distance and 10 radio or control loads per bus converter. Three models are available:

With 1 bus converter (10 loads)	6049.7942.11
With 2 bus converters (20 loads)	6049.7942.12
With 3 bus converters (30 loads)	6049.7942.13
Special system proposals	on request

Automatic filters

The VHF/UHF Preselector R&S FT402 and the TX/RX Filters R&S FD/FU/FT403 TR are front-panel options and are described on page 8. By contrast, the following types are add-ons (external units). VHF range: 100 MHz to 162.025 MHz, UHF range: 225 MHz to 399.975 MHz

R&S FU214A R&S FU221 R&S FD213A R&S FD213A2	VHF/20 dB/1%/50 W AM carrier/100 W FM VHF/40 dB/1%/200 W AM carrier/300 W FM UHF/20 dB/1%/50 W AM carrier/100 W FM, single filter UHF/20 dB/1%/50 W AM carrier/100 W FM, dual filter	0637.4611.05 0643.6012.02 0637.4011.05
R&S FD221 R&S FT213A	(for 2 UHF radios) UHF/40 dB/1%/200 W AM carrier/300 W FM VHF/UHF/20 dB/1%/50 W AM carrier/100 W FM	0652.5815.05 0633.8012.02 0637.4011.05

Only the 20 dB types have an integrated bypass for the distress frequencies 121.5 MHz and/or 243 MHz. Only the 40 dB types can be delivered in 2-, 3- or 4-port automatic 300 W multicoupler configurations:

R&S FU221W2	VHF 2-port	0643.3513.02
R&S FU221W4	VHF 3-port, extendible to 4 ports	0643.5516.04
R&S FU221W4	VHF 4-port	0643.5516.02
R&S FD 221W2	UHF 2-port	0643.2517.02
R&S FD 221W4	UHF 3-port, extendible to 4 ports	0643.4510.04
R&S FD 221W4	UHF 4-port	0643.4510.02
	Special models	on request

Power Amplifiers		
•	11115 400 M ANA (450 M 514 II) 114 M 5 0 110 M	
R&S VD 490L	UHF 100 W AM carr./150 W FM, linear, HAVE QUICK capable with RF bypass, 230 V AC UHF 200 W AM carr./300 W FM, linear/HAVE QUICK capable with RF bypass, 230 V AC UHF amplifier models with fast PIN diode TX/RX switch (e.g. for SECOS)	6032.0504.23 6048.3443.22
R&S VU210L R&S VU220L	or for 110 V AC VHF 100 W AM carr./150 W FM, linear, with RF bypass, 90 to 265 V AC VHF 200 W AM carr./300 W FM, linear, with RF bypass, 90 to 265 V AC	
ECCM Auxiliaries		
R&S GP 407H1 R&S GP 407S1 R&S GP 603P3 R&S GT 400 family XX	ECCM processor for HAVE QUICK I/II (xx = 03) or HQ I only (xx = 23) ECCM processor for SECOS (voice) Data preprocessor for SECOS (data) Timing system for synchronization Other ECCM auxiliaries	0745.9003.xx 6052.4492.02 6048.2647.02 on request on request
Service Kits		
R&S KA403U R&S KA406 R&S KA407	For TX, RX and XCVR For R&S GB 406C/H/S For R&S GP 407H/S and R&S GT 400	6015.4992.12 6049.8190.02 6028.6999.02
Antennas (50 Ω , omnidirectional, 400 W)		
R&S HK012 R&S HK001 R&S HK014 R&S FT224	VHF 100 MHz to 163 MHz UHF 225 MHz to 400 MHz VHF/UHF 100 MHz to 1300 MHz VHF/UHF diplexer 100 MHz to 163 MHz/225 MHz to 400 MHz Special VHF or UHF antennas with high decoupling, power rating or RF gain	0459.7611.02 0425.2781.03 0644.1514.02 0525.5117.03 on request
Audio Accessories		
R&S GA013 R&S GA015 R&S GA012 R&S GA016H1	Handset, rugged type Handset, standard type Handset, rugged type Microphone, dynamic, handheld type	0693.7712.02 0583.6012.02 0693.7664.02 0583.5568.02
Mating Connectors (incl. RF connectors)		
R&S XT452UZ R&S XT452UZ	Standard set, incl. connectors for R&S GI413/416/430U Extended set with additional connectors for all slots	6049.5440.12 6049.5440.13
Documentation	User manual Repair manual	supplied accessory extra order item

Specifications

Frequency range VHF 100 MHz to 162.975 MHz UHF 225 MHz to 399.975 MHz¹¹) Channel spacing switchable All types 25 kHz Following types in addition: R&S XT/XU 452U8 (.02/.03/.17/.18), R&S ST/SU 452U8 8.33 kHz with option R&S GI419U R&S ET/EU 458U (.08) 8.33 kHz U3 type transceivers, types with 8.33 kHz R&S VZ400D2 (.03): R&S XD432U8/ XT452U8 (.12/.13/.27/.28), R&S ED/ ET/EU (see "Selectivity") 75 kHz (BW 2 ≤150 kHz/70 dB) e.g. for HAVE QUICK conferencing mode 48 x3 kHz and 12.5 kHz Frequency spacing 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Following types in addition: 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz U8 radios, R&S ED/ET/EU 458U 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Frequency offset Up to 4-carr. offset ±2.5/±5.0/±7.5 kHz Preselected channels 100 TX/RX channels (simplex mode), 50 TX and 50 RX chan. (semi-duplex mode) Frequency error (-20 °C to +55 °C) U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU 458U 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁶ Aging 1 x 10 ⁻⁶ /year All other types 5 x 10 ⁻⁶ Aging 1.5 x 10 ⁻
UHF 225 MHz to 399.975 MHz¹¹) Channel spacing switchable All types 25 kHz Following types in addition: R&S XT/XU 452U8 (.02/.03/.17/.18), R&S ST/SU 452U8 8.33 kHz with option R&S GI419U R&S ET/EU 458U (.08) 8.33 kHz U3 type transceivers, types with 8.33 kHz R&S VZ400D2 (.03): R&S XD432U8/ XT452U8 (.12/.13/.27/.28), R&S ED/ 75 kHz (BW 2 ≤150 kHz/70 dB) e.g. for HAVE QUICK conferencing mode Frequency spacing All types 25 kHz Following types in addition: 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Variations 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Frequency offset 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Preselected channels 100 TX/RX channels (simplex mode), 50 TX and 50 RX chan. (semi-duplex mode) For types ≤1.5 x 10⁻⁶ Aging 1 x 10⁻⁶/year All other types ≤5 x 10⁻⁶ Aging 1.5 x 10⁻⁶/year
All types
R&S ST/SU 452U8 R&S ET/EU 458U (.08) 8.33 kHz with option R&S GI419U 8.35 kHz With option R&S GI419U 8.33 kHz With option R&S GI419U 8.35 kHz With option R&S CI419U 8.35 kHz With option R&S CI419U 8.35 kHz With option R&S CI419U 8.35 kHz With option R&S ED/ET/EU 45 kHz With option R&S
Frequency spacing All types Following types in addition: U8 radios, R&S ED/ET/EU458U Frequency offset U8 radios U8 radios U8 radios U9 to 4-carr. offset ±2.5/±5.0/±7.5 kHz Frequency offset U8 radios U9 to 4-carr. offset ±2.5/±5.0/±7.5 kHz Frequency error U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU458U Aging All other types Aging All other types Aging 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁶ /year
All types 25 kHz Following types in addition: U8 radios, R&S ED/ET/EU458U 8.33 kHz and 12.5 kHz Frequency offset U8 radios up to 4-carr. offset $\pm 2.5/\pm 5.0/\pm 7.5$ kHz Preselected channels 100 TX/RX channels (simplex mode), 50 TX and 50 RX chan. (semi-duplex mode) Frequency error ($-20^{\circ}\text{C to} +55^{\circ}\text{C}$) U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU458U $\leq 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ Aging 1 x 10 ⁻⁶ /year $\leq 5 \times 10^{-6}$ Aging 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁶ /year
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
U8 radios up to 4-carr. offset $\pm 2.5/\pm 5.0/\pm 7.5$ kHz Preselected channels $100 \text{ TX/RX channels (simplex mode)}, \\ 50 \text{ TX and 50 RX chan. (semi-duplex mode)}$ Frequency error $(-20 ^{\circ}\text{C to } +55 ^{\circ}\text{C})$ U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU458U $\leq 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$ Aging $1 \times 10^{-6} / \text{year}$ All other types $\leq 5 \times 10^{-6}$ Aging $1.5 \times 10^{-6} / \text{year}$
$\begin{array}{ccc} & 50 \text{ TX and } 50 \text{ RX chan. (semi-duplex mode)} \\ \text{Frequency error} & (-20^{\circ}\text{C to } +55^{\circ}\text{C}) \\ \text{U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU458U} & \leq 1.5 \times 10^{-6} \\ \text{Aging} & 1 \times 10^{-6} \text{/year} \\ \text{All other types} & \leq 5 \times 10^{-6} \\ \text{Aging} & 1.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{/year} \\ \end{array}$
U8 radios and R&S ED/ET/EU458U ≤1.5 x 10^{-6} Aging 1 x 10^{-6} /year All other types ≤5 x 10^{-6} Aging 1.5 x 10^{-6} /year
Operating modes depending on types
Operating modes Fixed channel mode Scanning Offset mode FH mode SECOS, HAVE QUICK COMSEC embedded LINK 11 depending on types simplex or semi-duplex up to 100 preselected channels see above with options and auxiliary equipment with SECOS ECCM with options
Switchover times depending on radio types and mode
Transmit/receive with fast TX/RX PIN diode switch Fixed channel mode ≤10 ms for 25 kHz 30 ms for 8.33 kHz LINK11 mode ≤23 ms (STANAG 5511)
FH mode U3 types ≤2 ms U8 types ≤10 ms
Receive/transmit same as above, but:
LINK11 U3 types \leq 7 ms (STANAG 5511) U8 types (.12) \leq 20 ms (see footnotes $^{9)10)}$ on page 5)
Frequency change Fixed channel mode ≤20 ms for 25 kHz 30 ms for 8.33 kHz
FSK-MSK/FH mode U3 types + R&S ED/ET453U depending on mode FH mode
U8 types + R&S ED/ET458U ≤7 ms
Classes of emission details/options see "modulation"
All types A3E, AXX, F3E U3/U8 types + R&S ED/ET/EU458U A3E, AXX, F3E, FSK U3 types and R&S ED/ET453U A3E, AXX, F3E, FSK, MSK with 16 kbit/s

Transmitter data

with 50 Ω antenna load and nominal power supply (unless stated otherwise)

	power supply (unless stated otherwise)
Output power	
MEDIUM Nominal power for nominal AC supply voltage –10/+15% or 24 V to 31 V DC	
VHF	AM: 50 W +1/-0.5 dB FM: 75 W +1/-0.5 dB AM: 30 W +1/-0.5 dB
INCREASED	FM: 45 W +1/-0.5 dB
UHF FM LOW	up to 75 W, internally settable
VHF/UHF HIGH UHF FM	P/n, remotely selectable, with n=1 to 5 internally settable with R&S IZ450 add-on: 100 W >90 W with AC -10% or 24 V DC switchable to MEDIUM
Power reduction for VSWR 2.5 for 22 V DC	graceful degradation ≤2 dB ≤2 dB
Duty cycle MEDIUM power INCREASED/ HIGH power	100% (+45°C) 100% (+25°C), 1:1 (+45°C) with 30 s periods for transmit and receive
Permissible mismatch without damage	VSWR ∞
Unwanted emissions ²⁾	
Harmonics suppression VHF radios	≥67 dBc/200 MHz to 230 MHz ≥77 dBc/230 MHz to 500 MHz
UHF radios	≥65 dBc/450 MHz to 500 MHz ≥75 dBc/500 MHz to 800 MHz
Spurious suppression (AM mode, m=0) Range 100 MHz to 1200 MHz, spacing 100 kHz from selected carrier	VHF: ≥84 dBc UHF: ≥82 dBc
Range ±25 to 100 kHz from selected carrier	≥70 dBc
Noise (with synthesizer switching time 20 ms) at $\Delta f = \pm 30$ kHz from carrier	VHF: ≥120 dBc (1 Hz)
at $\Delta f=\pm 1\%$ from carrier at $\Delta f=\pm 2\%$ from carrier with option R&S FD/FT/FU403TR	UHF: ≥110 dBc (1 Hz) ≥150 dBc (1 Hz) 165 dBc (1 Hz) 175 dBc (1 Hz)
Modulation	note the referenced options
Modulation inputs VOICE mode Microphone Line input	A3E, F3E 200 Ω , nominal level 2.5 mV
with option R&S GI413U (AF/V.24 interface)	$600\Omega\pm10\%$ balanced, transformer with center tap (phantom circuit), 0 dBm nominal level, +6 dBm to –15 dBm adjustable
with option R&S GI416U with option R&S GI419U	same values but no phantom circuit -6 dBm nominal level, 0 dBm to -21 dBm adjustable
DATA mode	AXX NB + \overrightarrow{WB} with option R&S GI411U or R&S GI412U: 600 Ω ± 10% balanced, 1.4 V \overrightarrow{V}_{pp} nominal level
U3 types in addition	FSK-MŠK with option R&S GI411U or R&S GI412U
Modulation depth (AM)	90%

Frequency deviation F3E FSK-MSK (U3 types)	2.8 kHz to 4.3 kHz 6.25 kHz ±1 kHz	Desensitization with useful signal 6 μV EMF, m = 0.6 and interfering signal	
Distortion	≤5% at 1 kHz ³⁾	100 mV EMF, Δf ≥100 kHz (VHF)/	
S/N ratio with AM (m = 0.9, 1 kHz,	53 /0 dt KHZ	≥200 kHz (UHF) ^{4/6)} or Δf ≥400 kHz ⁵⁾ with useful signal 10 μ V EMF,	$(S + N)/N \ge 10 \text{ dB}$
weighted to ITU-T)	≥40 dB	m = 0.6 and interfering signal 1 V	
ALC function	disconnectible	EMF, ∆f ≥3 MHz	$(S + N)/N \ge 10 dB$
Modulation depth or deviation variation for ±15 dB input voltage		Improvement with option TX/RX Filter R&S FT403TR etc with	
change	≤10%	$\Delta f/f = 2\%$	10 dB typ.
Frequency response	details/options see above	Crossmodulation, with useful signal	
A3E, F3E 300 Hz to 3400 Hz	≤4 dB (AM)/≤5 dB (FM)	20 μV EMF unmodulated, interfering signal 200 mV EMF	
100 Hz	≥20 dB/ref 1 kHz	modulated (1 kHz, $m = 0.6$),	~100 /
5 kHz	≥20 dB/ref 1 kHz 300 Hz to 2.5/2.7/2.9/3.15 kHz; locally	Δf ≥1 MHz	≤10%
iii additioii witii optioii nas di4130	and remotely selectable	Squelch	S/N ratio squelch with carrier override
AXX WB	40 Hz to 24 kHz: ≤4 dB	(S+N)/N setting range	8 dB to 14 dB
AXX NB	with option R&S GI412U or with option R&S GI411U + ECCM processor: 40 Hz to	Carrier squelch	internally adjusted
AVVV ALD JAVD	11 kHz: ≤4 dB	Response time	≤50 ms
AXX NB/WB FSK	locally and remotely selectable U3 types: 0 Hz to 8 kHz: ≤4 dB	Control error (RF and IF AGC) for an input of 5 µV to 1 V EMF (7 µV	
	U8 types: (10) 30 Hz to 8 kHz: ≤4 dB	to 1 V EMF with R&S FT402), $m=0.3$,	
Receiver data		$f_m = 1 \text{ kHz}$	≤3 dB level deviation
Sensitivity		AF outputs	
For $(S + N)/N = 10 dB$ (weighted to			signal of 1 mV EMF and 1 kHz modulation
ITU-T) and $f_m = 1 \text{ kHz}$ AM (m = 0.3)	VHF: ≤1.5 μV	frequency, unless stated otherwise (n VOICE mode	
AIVI (III — 0.0)	UHF: ≤1.8 μV	VOICE mode	A3E, F3E with option R&S GI413U, R&S GI416U or R&S GI419U
FM (3.5 kHz dev.)	VHF: ≤1.2 μV UHF: ≤1.5 μV	Power output	0.4 W nominal into 8 Ω for m = 0.9,
Reduction of sensitivity with options	οιπ. Δ1.0 μν	Line output	adjustable on the front panel 600 Ω \pm 10% balanced, transformer
Preselector R&S FT402	3 dB	·	with center tap (phantom circuit); 0 dBm
Filter R&S FD/FT/FU 403TR Guard RX R&S ET 402	1 dB		\pm 1.5 dB nominal level for m = 0.6 (AM) or 4.66 kHz deviation (FM), internally
VHF	0 dB		adjustable from -10 dBm to +3 dBm;
UHF	1 dB		with R&S GI 419U: —6 dBm nominal level, —16 dBm to —3 dBm adjustable
Selectivity (IF bandwidth)		DATA mode	AXX with option R&S GI411U or
BW 1, for 25 kHz channel spacing All radios	≥26 kHz/3 dB, ≤50 kHz/80 dB		R&S GI412U: $600 \Omega \pm 10\%$ unbalanced, 1.4 V V _{DD} ± 1.5 dB nominal level for
BW 2 in addition	220 KHZ/3 db, 330 KHZ/00 db		m = 0.9 (AM)
for 8.33 kHz channel spacing ⁴⁾ for DATA NB + WB ⁵⁾	≥7 kHz/6 dB, ≤16.7 kHz/80 dB ≥50 kHz/6 dB, ≤150 kHz/70 dB		S GI411U or R&S GI412U; impedance and
BW 1/BW 2	locally and remotely switchable	nominal level same as above, howeve	r, for 6.25 kHz deviation (FM)
RFI suppression		Demodulation distortion for $50 \mu V$ to $0.5 V$ EMF input	
Oscillator reradiation at antenna		AM with $\dot{m} = 0.3$	≤5%
connector	≤10 μV	AM with m = 0.9 FM with 4.66 kHz deviation	≤8% ≤8%
Spurious attenuation (referenced to useful signal which opens the		AF control amplifier (for line output)	selectable on option R&S GI413U
squelch set to $(S+N)/N = 10 dB$		Level variation for $m = 0.3$ to 0.95	os.ocabio on option flat di 4100
Image frequency rejection with option R&S FT402	≥80 dB ≥90 dB	(AM) and deviation 2.5 kHz to 7.5 kHz (FM)	≤1 dB
with option R&S FD/FT/FU403TR	≥130 dB	Frequency response	for details/options see "AF outputs"
IF rejection VHF with option R&S FU/FT403TR	≥85 dB ≥130 dB	A3E, F3E	
IF rejection UHF	≥100 dB	25 kHz mode, 300 Hz to 3400 Hz	≤4 dB
with option R&S FD/FT403 TR	≥130 dB	8.33 kHz mode ⁴⁾ , 300 Hz to 2500 Hz 200 Hz	≤4 dB ≥10 dB/ref 1 kHz
Suppression of 3rd order intermodulation products (2 interfering signals		4 kHz	≥10 dB/ref 1 kHz
with ≥1 MHz (100 kHz typ.) spacing		AXX NB, (30) 50 Hz to 11 kHz	≤4 dB
from the receive frequency)	≥80 dB referenced to 1 μ V EMF	WB ⁵⁾ , 50 Hz to 24 kHz	≤4 dB
Tested value	≥73 dB referenced to 3 µV EMF	NB/WB FSK-MSK ⁷⁾	locally and remotely selectable ≤4 dB
		TOICIVIOIC	⊒⊤ uD

Options (front modules)

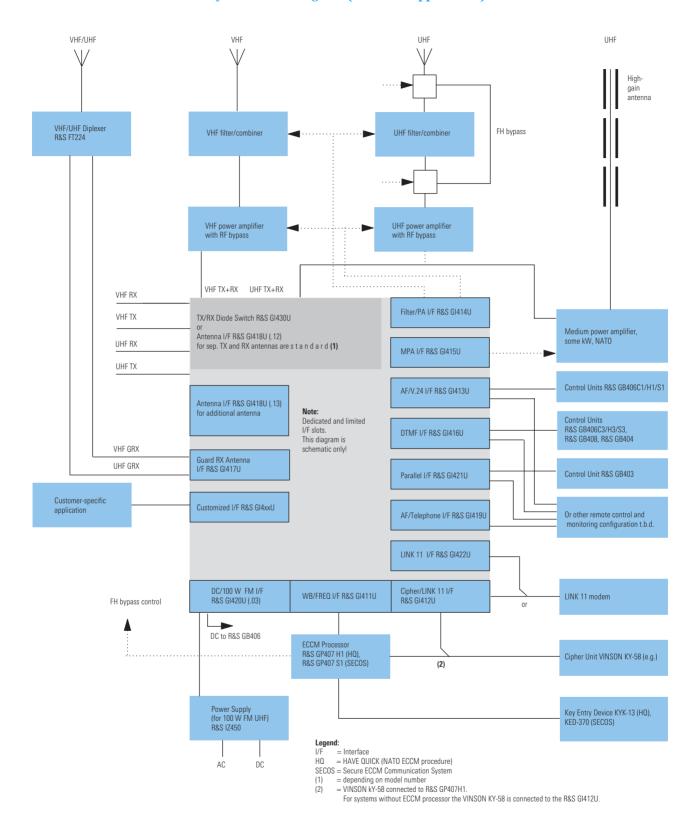
Options (front modules)		
For further details and for rear options	s see pages 6 to	11.
VHF/UHF Preselector R&S FT402		
Frequency range VHF UHF	100 MHz to 162 225 MHz to 399	
Frequency tuning	automatic (BCD))
Permissible input level without damage $f \le 30 \text{ MHz}$ f >30 MHz	50 V EMF 15 V EMF	
Selectivity 3 dB BW 10 dB BW 15 dB BW	VHF ≥2.5% ≤13% ≤25%	UHF ≥3% ≤16% ≤29%
Insertion loss	3 dB typ. (≤4 dI	B)
Tuning time	≤200 µs	
Design	¹ / ₁₆ of 19" mod	ule
VHF/UHF TX/RX Filter FT403TR, VHF TX/RX Filter FU403TR and UHF TX/RX Filter FD403TR	used as combin	ed pre/post-selectors for transmit mode
Frequency range VHF UHF	100 MHz to 163 225 MHz to 400	· · · · · · · -
Frequency tuning	automatically in	n steps <1 MHz
Selectivity 3 dB BW 30 dB BW	≥2.2% ≤13.3%	
Tuning time	10 μs (FH capa	ble)
Design	$^{2}/_{16}$ of 19" mod	ule
VHF/UHF Guard Receiver R&S ET40)2	
Guard frequencies VHF UHF	121.5 MHz 243.0 MHz	
Sensitivity (m = 0.3, $\rm f_m = 1~kHz$; (S+N)/N=10 dB, weighted to ITU-T) VHF UHF	≤2.5 μV ≤3.0 μV	
Image rejection	≥80 dB	
Design Max. number of R&S ET402		ule models .02/.03/.12/.13 models .17/.18/.27/.28
LINK 11 Module R&S VX411	to STANAG 551	
Design	¹ / ₁₆ of 19" mod	
Application	Cipher/LINK 11	R; in connection with Interface R&S GI412U switchover times"
Remote control data		
Remote control type	parallel, serial,	DTMF
Necessary options	see "rear modu	les"
Serial remote control data Transmission path Data interface Bit rate	double-current	85 bus, ITU-T V.24 interface asymm./sym.) bit/s or external clock
DTMF control	recommendation	
Backward-compatibility	KS-422-A/V.11	(X.27) or parallel data

General data

General data	
Environmental conditions	
Operation temperature range	-20°C to $+55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to DIN EN 60068-2-1 and MIL-STD-810D method 501.2
Storage temperature range	-40°C to $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$ to DIN EN 60068-2-2 and MIL-STD-810D method 502.2
Humidity	≤95% at +45°C to DIN EN 60068-2-30 and MIL-STD-810D method 507.2, with- out condensation; -5°C/+20°C, 50% rel. humidity to DIN EN 60068-2-14
Permissible altitude	
Operation	3500 m above sea level to DIN EN 60068-2-13
Transport	5000 m above sea level
Shock	45 Hz to 2000 Hz, ≤40 g, 3 shocks in two of 3 axes (DIN EN 60068-2-27, MIL-STD-810D method 516.3)
Vibration	5 Hz to 55 Hz, 0.4 mm double amplitude, test period 30 min (DIN EN 60068-2-14, MIL-STD-167-1 type 1, STANAG 4138)
EMC Transients and spikes	MIL-STD-461, tests RS 02; CS 02 (150 kHz to 400 MHz); CS 01 (30 Hz to 150 kHz); CS 06; RS 03 (≤1 GHz); CE 03; CE 01; RE 02 (≤1 GHz) STANAG 1008 and MIL-STD-1399 sec. 103 type 1
Electrical safety	VDE 0804 + 0866, EN 60950
Power supply	
Transceivers and transmitters	
AC DC AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC	100/115/215/230 V -10/+15%,
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC	47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters Receivers	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A ≤90 VA/60 W ≤500 VA/300 W ≤750 VA/550 W see TX modes above ≤90 VA/60 W
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A ≤90 VA/60 W ≤500 VA/300 W ≤750 VA/550 W see TX modes above
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters Receivers	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A ≤90 VA/60 W ≤500 VA/300 W ≤750 VA/550 W see TX modes above ≤90 VA/60 W (for Transmitters R&S SD/ST/SU, Transceivers R&S XD/XT/XU and receiving equipment with two Receivers
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters Receivers Dimensions	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A \$\leq\$0 VA/60 W \$\leq\$500 VA/300 W \$\leq\$750 VA/550 W see TX modes above \$\leq\$9 VA/60 W (for Transmitters R&S SD/ST/SU, Transceivers R&S XD/XT/XU and receiving equipment with two Receivers R&S ED/ET/EU) 483 mm x 132 mm x 516 mm, 19" plug-in,
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters Receivers Dimensions W x H x D	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A ≤90 VA/60 W ≤500 VA/300 W ≤750 VA/550 W see TX modes above ≤90 VA/60 W (for Transmitters R&S SD/ST/SU, Transceivers R&S XD/XT/XU and receiving equipment with two Receivers R&S ED/ET/EU) 483 mm x 132 mm x 516 mm, 19" plug-in, 3 HU
AC/DC Receiving equipment AC DC AC/DC Power consumption (AC/DC) Transceivers RX mode TX mode MEDIUM TX mode HIGH Transmitters Receivers Dimensions W x H x D Colour	22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to AC 115/230 V ±15%, 47 Hz to 63 Hz 22 V to 31 V automatic switchover, priority to A ≤90 VA/60 W ≤500 VA/300 W ≤750 VA/550 W see TX modes above ≤90 VA/60 W (for Transmitters R&S SD/ST/SU, Transceivers R&S XD/XT/XU and receiving equipment with two Receivers R&S ED/ET/EU) 483 mm x 132 mm x 516 mm, 19" plug-in, 3 HU

- $^{1)} \quad \text{Models with ILS blocking ranges/reduced band limits: on request.}$
- To comply with national regulations the use of external filters may be necessary.
- 3) Valid also for 100 W FM with 0 dBm AF line input.
- 4) Valid for radios with R&S VZ 400D2 model .08, i.e. for R&S XT/XU452U8 (.02/.03/.17/.18) and R&S EU/ET 458U (.08).
- Valid for radios with R&S VZ 400D2 model .03, i.e. for R&S XD/XT 452U8 (.12/.13/.27/.28), U3 transceivers, R&S ED/ET 453U and R&S ED/ET 458U (.03).
- 6) Valid for radios with R&S VZ 400D.
- 7) Valid for radios with R&S GF430 or R&S GF420U, i.e. for U3 and U8 transceivers and receivers R&S ED/ET453U, R&S ED/ET/EU458U.

R&S Series 400U transceiver system block diagram (interface application)



Certified Environmental System ISO 14001

Certified Quality System ISO 9001

DOS REG. NO 1954

